

PROCEEDINGS OF SPIE

High Energy, Optical, and Infrared Detectors for Astronomy IV

Andrew D. Holland

David A. Dorn

Editors

27–30 June 2010

San Diego, California United States

Sponsored by

SPIE

Cooperating Organizations

American Astronomical Society (United States) • Association of Universities for Research in Astronomy, Inc. (United States) • Astronomical Society of Japan (Japan) • Atacama Large Millimeter/submillimeter Array • Ball Aerospace & Technologies Corporation (United States) Canadian Astronomical Society (CASA) (Canada) • Commissariat à l'Energie Atomique (France) • European Astronomical Society (Switzerland) • ESO—European Organisation for Astronomical Research in the Southern Hemisphere (Germany) • Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency (Japan) • Jet Propulsion Laboratory (United States) • NASA Goddard Space Flight Center (United States) • National Astronomical Observatory Japan (Japan) National Radio Astronomy Observatory • SOFIA—Stratospheric Observatory for Infrared Astronomy (United States) • Thirty Meter Telescope Project (United States) • W. M. Keck Observatory (United States)

Published by

SPIE

Volume 7742

Proceedings of SPIE, 0277-786X, v. 7742

SPIE is an international society advancing an interdisciplinary approach to the science and application of light.

The papers included in this volume were part of the technical conference cited on the cover and title page. Papers were selected and subject to review by the editors and conference program committee. Some conference presentations may not be available for publication. The papers published in these proceedings reflect the work and thoughts of the authors and are published herein as submitted. The publisher is not responsible for the validity of the information or for any outcomes resulting from reliance thereon.

Please use the following format to cite material from this book:

Author(s), "Title of Paper," in *High Energy, Optical, and Infrared Detectors for Astronomy IV*, edited by Andrew D. Holland, David A. Dorn, Proceedings of SPIE Vol. 7742 (SPIE, Bellingham, WA, 2010)
Article CID Number.

ISSN 0277-786X
ISBN 9780819482327

Published by
SPIE
P.O. Box 10, Bellingham, Washington 98227-0010 USA
Telephone +1 360 676 3290 (Pacific Time)· Fax +1 360 647 1445
SPIE.org

Copyright © 2010, Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers

Copying of material in this book for internal or personal use, or for the internal or personal use of specific clients, beyond the fair use provisions granted by the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized by SPIE subject to payment of copying fees. The Transactional Reporting Service base fee for this volume is \$18.00 per article (or portion thereof), which should be paid directly to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Payment may also be made electronically through CCC Online at copyright.com. Other copying for republication, resale, advertising or promotion, or any form of systematic or multiple reproduction of any material in this book is prohibited except with permission in writing from the publisher. The CCC fee code is 0277-786X/10/\$18.00.

Printed in the United States of America.

Publication of record for individual papers is online in the SPIE Digital Library.



SPIEDigitalLibrary.org

Paper Numbering: Proceedings of SPIE follow an e-First publication model, with papers published first online and then in print and on CD-ROM. Papers are published as they are submitted and meet publication criteria. A unique, consistent, permanent citation identifier (CID) number is assigned to each article at the time of the first publication. Utilization of CIDs allows articles to be fully citable as soon they are published online, and connects the same identifier to all online, print, and electronic versions of the publication. SPIE uses a six-digit CID article numbering system in which:

- The first four digits correspond to the SPIE volume number.
- The last two digits indicate publication order within the volume using a Base 36 numbering system employing both numerals and letters. These two-number sets start with 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 0A, 0B ... 0Z, followed by 10-1Z, 20-2Z, etc.

The CID number appears on each page of the manuscript. The complete citation is used on the first page, and an abbreviated version on subsequent pages. Numbers in the index correspond to the last two digits of the six-digit CID number.

Contents

- xiii *Conference Committee*
- xv *Introduction*
- xvii *Unknowns and unknown unknowns: from dark sky to dark matter and dark energy (Plenary Paper) [7733-501]*
Y. Suto, *The Univ. of Tokyo (Japan)*
- xxix *Optical synoptic telescopes: new science frontiers (Plenary Paper) [7733-502]*
J. A. Tyson, *Univ. of California, Davis (United States)*

SESSION 1 EM CCDS

- 7742 02 **High-speed, photon-counting CCD cameras for astronomy** [7742-01]
C. Mackay, T. D. Staley, D. King, F. Suess, K. Weller, Univ. of Cambridge (United Kingdom)
- 7742 03 **The darkest EMCCD ever** [7742-03]
O. Daigle, Nüvü Cameras (Canada) and Univ. de Montréal (Canada); P.-O. Quirion, Canadian Space Agency (Canada); S. Lessard, Photon etc. Inc. (Canada)
- 7742 04 **AO waveform sensing detector developments at ESO** [7742-04]
M. Downing, J. Kolb, D. Baade, O. Iwert, N. Hubin, J. Reyes, European Organisation for Astronomical Research in the Southern Hemisphere (Germany); P. Feautrier, Domaine Univ. (France); J.-L. Gach, P. Baland, Observatoire Astronomique de Marseille-Provence, Lab. d'Astrophysique de Marseille (France); C. Guillaume, Observatoire de Haute-Provence (France); E. Stadler, Y. Magnard, Domaine Univ. (France)

SESSION 2 CCDS I

- 7742 05 **A study of electron-multiplying CCDs for use on the International X-ray Observatory off-plane x-ray grating spectrometer** [7742-33]
J. H. Tutt, A. D. Holland, N. J. Murray, D. J. Hall, The Open Univ. (United Kingdom); R. L. McEntaffer, Univ. of Iowa (United States); J. Endicott, M. Robbins, e2v technologies plc (United Kingdom)
- 7742 06 **Study of pixel area variations in fully depleted thick CCD** [7742-06]
I. V. Kotov, A. I. Kotov, J. Frank, Brookhaven National Lab. (United States); P. Kubanek, Institute of Physics, Academy of Science (Czech Republic) and Univ. de Valencia (Spain); M. Prouza, Institute of Physics, Academy of Science (Czech Republic); P. O'Connor, V. Radeka, P. Takacs, Brookhaven National Lab. (United States)
- 7742 07 **PSF and MTF measurement methods for thick CCD sensor characterization** [7742-07]
P. Z. Takacs, I. Kotov, J. Frank, P. O'Connor, V. Radeka, D. M. Lawrence, Brookhaven National Lab. (United States)

SESSION 3 CCDS II	
7742 09	Commissioning of the CCD231 4K×4K detector for PMAS [7742-09] M. M. Roth, Astrophysikalisches Institut Potsdam (Germany) and innoFSPEC Potsdam (Germany); T. Fechner, D. Wolter, Astrophysikalisches Institut Potsdam (Germany); C. Sandin, Astrophysikalisches Institut Potsdam (Germany) and innoFSPEC Potsdam (Germany); A. Kelz, S. M. Bauer, E. Popow, Astrophysikalisches Institut Potsdam (Germany); A. Monreal-Ibero, Astrophysikalisches Institut Potsdam (Germany) and Instituto Astrofísica de Andalucía, CSIC (Spain); C. Kehrig, Astrophysikalisches Institut Potsdam (Germany) and innoFSPEC Potsdam (Germany); O. Streicher, Astrophysikalisches Institut Potsdam (Germany)
7742 0A	Characterization of a $\Sigma\Delta$-based CMOS monolithic detector [7742-10] B. J. Hanold, D. F. Figer, B. Ashe, T. Montagliano, D. J. Stauffer, Rochester Institute of Technology (United States); Z. Ignjatovic, D. Maricic, Univ. of Rochester (United States); S. Nikzad, T. J. Jones, Jet Propulsion Lab. (United States)
SESSION 4 CMOS	
7742 0B	Fundamental performance differences between CMOS and CCD imagers, part IV [7742-11] J. Janesick, J. Pinter, R. Potter, Sarnoff Corp. (United States); T. Elliott, Jet Propulsion Lab. (United States); J. Andrews, J. Tower, M. Grygon, D. Keller, Sarnoff Corp. (United States)
7742 0C	Hybridization of a sigma-delta-based CMOS hybrid detector [7742-12] K. E. Kolb, Rochester Institute of Technology (United States); N. C. Stoffel, B. Douglas, Infotonics Technology Ctr. (United States); C. W. Maloney, A. D. Raisanen, B. Ashe, D. F. Figer, Rochester Institute of Technology (United States); T. Tamagawa, B. Halpern, Jet Process Corp. (United States); Z. Ignjatovic, Univ. of Rochester (United States)
7742 0E	Gamma radiation damage study of 0.18 μm process CMOS image sensors [7742-94] B. Dryer, A. Holland, N. J. Murray, The Open Univ. (United Kingdom); P. Jerram, M. Robbins, D. Burt, e2v technologies plc (United Kingdom)
SESSION 5 CCDS III	
7742 0H	Space-qualified, abutable packaging for LBNL p-channel CCDs, part II [7742-17] R. W. Besuner, Lawrence Berkeley National Lab. (United States); C. Baltay, Yale Univ. (United States); H. T. Diehl, Fermi National Accelerator Lab. (United States); W. T. Emmet, Yale Univ. (United States); S. E. Harris, P. N. Jelinsky, Univ. of California, Berkeley (United States); J. C. Krider, Fermi National Accelerator Lab. (United States); D. L. Rabinowitz, Yale Univ. (United States); N. A. Roe, Lawrence Berkeley National Lab. (United States)
7742 0I	Characterization and absolute QE measurements of delta-doped N-channel and P-channel CCDs [7742-18] B. C. Jacquot, S. P. Monacos, T. J. Jones, J. Blacksberg, M. E. Hoenk, S. Nikzad, Jet Propulsion Lab. (United States)
7742 0J	Improving the red wavelength sensitivity of CCDs [7742-19] P. R. Jorden, e2v technologies plc (United Kingdom); M. Downing, European Organisation for Astronomical Research in the Southern Hemisphere (Germany); A. Harris, A. Kelt, P. Mistry, P. Patel, e2v technologies plc (United Kingdom)

- 7742 0L **Characterization of deep-depletion Hamamatsu CCDs for the Gemini multi-object spectrograph [7742-81]**
T. Hardy, R. Murowinski, M. Fletcher, National Research Council Canada (Canada); D. Erickson, Lab. for Atmospheric and Space Physics (Canada); A. Anthony, K. Szeto, J. Dunn, National Research Council Canada (Canada); G. Burley, Burley Scientific (United States); K. Hanna, Gemini Observatory (United States)

SESSION 6 CRYOGENIC DETECTORS

- 7742 0O **Imaging soft x-ray spectrometers based on superconducting tunnel junctions [7742-24]**
P. Verhoeve, D. D. E. Martin, European Space Research and Technology Ctr. (Netherlands); R. Venn, Cambridge Microfab Ltd. (United Kingdom)

SESSION 7 X-RAY DETECTORS I

- 7742 0Q **In-orbit performance of avalanche photodiode as radiation detector onboard a pico-satellite Cute-1.7+APD II [7742-26]**
T. Toizumi, Y. Yatsu, Tokyo Institute of Technology (Japan); T. Nakamori, J. Kataoka, Waseda Univ. (Japan); Y. Tsubuku, Y. Kuramoto, T. Enomoto, R. Usui, N. Kawai, K. Akiyama, S. Inagawa, H. Ashida, K. Omagari, N. Miyashita, S. Matsunaga, Tokyo Institute of Technology (Japan); Y. Ishikawa, Y. Matsunaga, N. Kawabata, Hamamatsu Photonics K.K. (Japan)

- 7742 0R **Measurements of Si hybrid CMOS x-ray detector characteristics [7742-27]**
S. D. Bongiorno, A. D. Falcone, D. N. Burrows, R. Cook, The Pennsylvania State Univ. (United States)

SESSION 8 X-RAY DETECTORS II

- 7742 0S **The DEPFET-based focal plane detectors for MIXS on BepiColombo [7742-28]**
J. Treis, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany), Max-Planck-Institut für Sonnensystemforschung (Germany), and MIXS collaboration (Germany); L. Andricek, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Germany); F. Aschauer, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik (Germany); K. Heinzinger, PNSensor GmbH (Germany); S. Herrmann, T. Lauf, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik (Germany); P. Lechner, G. Lutz, P. Majewski, PNSensor GmbH (Germany); M. Porro, J. Reiffers, Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany); R. H. Richter, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Germany); G. Schaller, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik (Germany); M. Schnecke, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Germany); F. Schopper, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik (Germany); H. Soltau, PNSensor GmbH (Germany); A. Stefanescu, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany) and Johannes Gutenberg Univ. Mainz (Germany); L. Strüder, G. de Vita, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik (Germany)

- 7742 0T **The IXO wide-field imager** [7742-29]
P. Lechner, PNSensor GmbH (Germany); F. Aschauer, Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany); L. Bombelli, C. Fiorini, Politecnico di Milano (Italy); S. Herrmann, T. Lauf, Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany); G. Lutz, P. Majewski, PNSensor GmbH (Germany); A. Meuris, M. Porro, J. Reiffers, Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany); R. Richter, Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany); A. Stefanescu, Johannes Gutenberg Univ. Mainz (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany); L. Strüder, Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany); J. Treis, Max-Planck-Institut für Sonnensystemforschung (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany); G. De Vita, Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany)
- 7742 0U **Quantum efficiency measurements of eROSITA pnCCDs** [7742-30]
S. Ebermayer, R. Andritschke, J. Elbs, N. Meidinger, L. Strüder, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany); R. Hartmann, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany) and PNSensor GmbH (Germany); A. Gottwald, M. Krumrey, F. Scholze, Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt (Germany)
- 7742 0V **Development of a 3D CZT detector prototype for Laue Lens telescope** [7742-31]
E. Caroli, N. Auricchio, INAF - IASF Bologna (Italy); S. del Sordo, L. Abbene, INAF - IASF Palermo (Italy); C. Budtz-Jørgensen, National Space Institute/DTU Space (Denmark); F. Casini, INAF - IASF Milano (Italy) and Sanitas EG srl (Italy); R. M. Curado da Silva, Univ. de Coimbra (Portugal); I. Kuvvetli, National Space Institute/DTU Space (Denmark); L. Milano, Univ. degli Studi di Napoli Federico II (Italy); L. Natalucci, INAF - IASF Roma (Italy); E. M. Quadrini, INAF - IASF Milano (Italy); J. B. Stephen, INAF - IASF Bologna (Italy); P. Ubertini, INAF - IASF Roma (Italy); M. Zanichelli, A. Zappettini, IMEM-CNR (Italy)
- 7742 0W **The silicon drift detector for the IXO high-time resolution spectrometer** [7742-32]
P. Lechner, PNSensor GmbH (Germany); C. Amoros, D. Barret, Ctr. d'Etude Spatiale des Rayonnements (France); P. Bodin, Ctr. National d'Etudes Spatiales (France); M. Boutelier, Ctr. d'Etude Spatiale des Rayonnements (France); R. Eckhardt, PNSensor GmbH (Germany); C. Fiorini, Politecnico di Milano (Italy); E. Kendziorra, Institut für Astronomie und Astrophysik (Germany); K. Lacombe, Ctr. d'Etude Spatiale des Rayonnements (France); A. Niculae, PNSensor GmbH (Germany); B. Pouilloux, Ctr. National d'Etudes Spatiales (France); R. Pons, D. Rambaud, L. Ravera, Ctr. d'Etude Spatiale des Rayonnements (France); C. Schmid, The Dr. Remeis-Sternwarte Observatory (Germany); H. Soltau, PNSensor GmbH (Germany); L. Strüder, Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany); C. Tenzer, Institut für Astronomie und Astrophysik (Germany); J. Wilms, The Dr. Remeis-Sternwarte Observatory (Germany)
- 7742 0X **Off-plane x-ray grating spectrometer camera for IXO** [7742-95]
N. J. Murray, A. D. Holland, R. D. Harriss, J. H. Tutt, S. J. Barber, The Open Univ. (United Kingdom); P. Pool, J. Endicott, D. Burt, e2v technologies plc (United Kingdom); D. Walton, M. Page, Univ. College London (United Kingdom); R. L. McEntaffer, T. Schultz, The Univ. of Iowa (United States); W. C. Cash, Univ. of Colorado at Boulder (United States); C. Lillie, S. Casement, Northrop Grumman Space Technology (United States)

- 7742 0Y **Geant4 simulation studies of the eROSITA detector background** [7742-34]
 C. Tenzer, G. Warth, E. Kendziorra, A. Santangelo, Institut für Astronomie und Astrophysik, Tübingen (Germany)
- 7742 0Z **Development of the Simbol-X science verification model and its contribution for the IXO Mission** [7742-35]
 D. Maier, Institut für Astronomie und Astrophysik Tübingen (Germany); F. Aschauer, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany); J. Dick, G. Distratis, H. Gebhardt, Institut für Astronomie und Astrophysik Tübingen (Germany); S. Herrmann, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany); E. Kendziorra, Institut für Astronomie und Astrophysik Tübingen (Germany); T. Lauf, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany); P. Lechner, PNSensor GmbH (Germany); A. Santangelo, T. Schanz, Institut für Astronomie und Astrophysik Tübingen (Germany); L. Strüder, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany); C. Tenzer, Institut für Astronomie und Astrophysik Tübingen (Germany); J. Treis, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany)
- 7742 11 **Electronic test system for the eROSITA x-ray PNCCDs** [7742-37]
 J. Elbs, R. Andritschke, O. Häcker, Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany); R. Hartmann, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany) and PNSensor GmbH (Germany); S. Herrmann, N. Kimmel, N. Meidinger, Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany); L. Strüder, Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany) and Univ. of Siegen (Germany)

SESSION 9 RADIATION DAMAGE

- 7742 12 **A fast model of radiation-induced electron trapping in CCDs for implementation in the Gaia data processing** [7742-38]
 A. Short, European Space Agency (Netherlands); T. Prod'homme, Leiden Univ. (Netherlands); M. Weiler, Observatoire de Paris-Meudon (France); S. Brown, Univ. of Cambridge (United Kingdom); A. Brown, Leiden Univ. (Netherlands)
- 7742 13 **Comparison of a fast analytical model of radiation damage effects in CCDs with experimental tests** [7742-39]
 T. Prod'homme, Leiden Univ. (Netherlands); M. Weiler, Observatoire de Paris à Meudon, GEPI CNRS (France); S. W. Brown, Univ. of Cambridge (United Kingdom); A. D. T. Short, European Space Agency (Netherlands); A. G. A. Brown, Leiden Univ. (Netherlands)
- 7742 14 **Silvaco ATLAS model of ESA's Gaia satellite e2v CCD91-72 pixels** [7742-40]
 G. Seabroke, The Open Univ. (United Kingdom) and Mullard Space Science Lab., Univ. College London (United Kingdom); A. Holland, The Open Univ. (United Kingdom); D. Burt, M. Robbins, e2v technologies plc (United Kingdom)
- 7742 15 **The effects of radiation damage on the spectral resolution of the Chandrayaan-1 x-ray spectrometer** [7742-41]
 T. E. Walker, D. R. Smith, Brunel Univ. (United Kingdom); C. J. Howe, B. J. Kellett, Rutherford Appleton Lab. (United Kingdom); P. Sreekumar, Indian Space Research Organisation (India); M. Grande, Univ. of Wales (United Kingdom)

- 7742 16 **Charge trap identification for proton-irradiated p+ channel CCDs** [7742-42]
N. J. Mostek, C. J. Bebek, A. Karcher, W. F. Kolbe, N. A. Roe, J. Thacker, Lawrence Berkeley National Lab. (United States)

SESSION 10 ELECTRONICS FOR IMAGERS

- 7742 17 **Fully digital image sensor employing delta-sigma indirect feedback ADC with high-sensitivity to low-light illuminations for astronomical imaging applications** [7742-43]
D. Maricic, Z. Ignjatovic, Univ. of Rochester (United States); D. F. Figer, B. Ashe, B. J. Hanold, T. Montagliano, D. Stauffer, Rochester Institute of Technology (United States); S. Nikzad, Jet Propulsion Lab. (United States)
- 7742 19 **SIDECAr ASIC at ESO** [7742-45]
R. J. Dorn, S. Eschbaumer, G. Finger, D. Ives, M. Meyer, J. Stegmeier, European Organisation for Astronomical Research in the Southern Hemisphere (Germany)
- 7742 1A **Description of the UCam detector control system with a particular emphasis to a development of 4K X 4K camera systems** [7742-46]
N. Bezawada, S. McLay, UK Astronomy Technology Ctr., Royal Observatory (United Kingdom); D. Ives, European Organisation for Astronomical Research in the Southern Hemisphere (Germany)
- 7742 1B **Reducing the read noise of H2RG detector arrays: eliminating correlated noise with efficient use of reference signals** [7742-96]
S. H. Moseley, R. G. Arendt, D. J. Fixsen, D. Lindler, NASA Goddard Space Flight Ctr. (United States); M. Loose, Markury Scientific, Inc. (United States); B. J. Rauscher, NASA Goddard Space Flight Ctr. (United States)

SESSION 11 VISIBLE IMAGERS

- 7742 1F **Photon collider: a four-channel autoguider solution** [7742-51]
J. C. Hygelund, R. Haynes, B. Burleson, B. J. Fulton, Las Cumbres Observatory Global Telescope Network (United States)
- 7742 1G **Flagging and correction of pattern noise in the Kepler focal plane array** [7742-52]
J. J. Kolodziejczak, NASA Marshall Space Flight Ctr. (United States); D. A. Caldwell, J. E. Van Cleve, B. D. Clarke, J. M. Jenkins, M. T. Cote, T. C. Klaus, SETI Institute/NASA Ames Research Ctr. (United States); V. S. Argabright, Ball Aerospace & Technologies Corp. (United States)

SESSION 12 X-RAY DETECTORS III

- 7742 1H **First results from electrical qualification measurements on DEPFET pixel detector** [7742-53]
P. Majewski, PNSensor GmbH (Germany); L. Andricek, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Germany); T. Lauf, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik (Germany); P. Lechner, G. Lutz, PNSensor GmbH (Germany); J. Reiffers, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik (Germany); R. Richter, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut für Physik

(Germany); G. Schaller, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik (Germany); M. Schnecke, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Germany); F. Schopper, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik (Germany); H. Soltau, PNSensor GmbH (Germany); A. Stefanescu, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany) and Johannes Gutenberg Univ. Mainz (Germany); L. Strüder, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik (Germany); J. Treis, Max-Planck-Institut Halbleiterlabor (Germany) and Max-Planck-Institut für Sonnensystemforschung (Germany)

- 7742 1I **Measurement results for an x-ray 3D-integrated active pixel sensor** [7742-55]
G. Prigozhin, R. Foster, Kavli Institute for Astrophysics and Space Research, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (United States); V. Suntharalingam, MIT Lincoln Lab. (United States); S. Kissel, B. LaMarr, M. Bautz, Kavli Institute for Astrophysics and Space Research, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (United States)

SESSION 13 IR DETECTORS I

- 7742 1J **Extraction of the frequency spectrum of the noise of a HAWAII2RG NIR detector and impact on low-flux measurements** [7742-56]
C. Cerna, Ctr. de Physique des Particules de Marseille (France); G. Smadja, A. Castera, Institut de Physique Nucléaire de Lyon (France); A. Ealet, Ctr. de Physique des Particules de Marseille (France)
- 7742 1K **Development of high-speed, low-noise NIR HgCdTe avalanche photodiode arrays for adaptive optics and interferometry** [7742-57]
G. Finger, European Organisation for Astronomical Research in the Southern Hemisphere (Germany); I. Baker, SELEX Galileo Infrared Ltd. (United Kingdom); R. Dorn, S. Eschbaumer, D. Ives, L. Mehrgan, M. Meyer, J. Stegmeier, European Organisation for Astronomical Research in the Southern Hemisphere (Germany)
- 7742 1L **Recent focal plane arrays for astronomy and remote sensing applications at RVS** [7742-16]
R. J. Peralta, E. Beuville, E. Corrales, J. Drab, S. Erving, A. Gin, R. Mills, C. Rabkin, Raytheon Vision Systems (United States)

SESSION 14 IR DETECTORS II

- 7742 1M **A method for the characterization of sub-pixel response of near-infrared detectors** [7742-58]
T. P. Biesiadzinski, G. Tarlé, M. J. Howe, M. Schubnell, W. Lorenzon, C. Weaverdyck, J. Larson, Univ. of Michigan (United States)
- 7742 1N **Investigating reciprocity failure in 1.7-micron cut-off HgCdTe detectors** [7742-59]
M. Schubnell, T. Biesiadzinski, W. Lorenzon, R. Newman, G. Tarlé, Univ. of Michigan (United States)
- 7742 1P **Calibration of ultra-low infrared power at NIST** [7742-62]
S. I. Woods, National Institute of Standards and Technology (United States); S. M. Carr, Jung Research and Development Corp. (United States); A. C. Carter, Booz Allen Hamilton, Inc. (United States); T. M. Jung, Jung Research and Development Corp. (United States); R. U. Datla, National Institute of Standards and Technology (United States)

- 7742 1R **Characterization and performance of the 4k x 4k Hawaii-2RG Mosaic for PANIC** [7742-72]
V. Naranjo, U. Mall, J. R. Ramos, C. Storz, K. Wagner, M. Alter, H. Baumeister, P. Bizenberger, Max-Planck-Institut für Astronomie (Germany); M. C. Cárdenas, M. Fernández, Instituto de Astrofísica de Andalucía (Spain); J. W. Fried, Max-Planck-Institut für Astronomie (Germany); A. J. García Segura, Instituto de Astrofísica de Andalucía (Spain); J. Helmling, Ctr. Astronómico Hispano Alemán (Spain); A. Huber, Max-Planck-Institut für Astronomie (Germany); J. M. Ibáñez Mengual, Instituto de Astrofísica de Andalucía (Spain); W. Laun, R. Lenzen, Max-Planck-Institut für Astronomie (Germany); J. F. Rodríguez Gómez, Instituto de Astrofísica de Andalucía (Spain); R. Rohloff, Max-Planck-Institut für Astronomie (Germany)
- 7742 1S **Performance evaluation of 5 μm cut-off Hawaii-2RG detectors using the fast readout amplifiers** [7742-64]
D. Ives, G. Finger, R. Dorn, S. Eschbaumer, L. Mehrgan, M. Meyer, J. Stegmeier, European Organisation for Astronomical Research in the Southern Hemisphere (Germany)
- 7742 1T **Detector characterization for the JWST fine guidance sensor** [7742-65]
N. Rowlands, G. Warner, C. Berndt, E. Hartwig, COM DEV Canada (Canada)
- 7742 1U **Effect of dislocations on dark current in LWIR HgCdTe photodiodes** [7742-66]
C. M. Bacon, Univ. of Rochester (United States) and Roberts Wesleyan College (United States); C. W. McMurtry, J. L. Pipher, Univ. of Rochester (United States); A. Mainzer, Jet Propulsion Lab. (United States); W. Forrest, Univ. of Rochester (United States)
- 7742 1V **Curved infrared detectors: application to spectrometry and astronomy** [7742-67]
D. Dumas, M. Fendler, F. Berger, F. Marion, A. Arnaud, C. Vialle, V. Goudon, CEA-LETI/MINATEC (France); J. Primot, ONERA (France); E. Le Coarer, Lab. d'Astrophysique de l'Observatoire de Grenoble (France); H. Ribot, CEA-LETI/MINATEC (France)

POSTER SESSION

- 7742 1W **Cryogenic design of the EMCCD cameras for the Brazilian tunable filter imager** [7742-02]
D. Andrade, Univ. de São Paulo (Brazil); D. Guzman, AstroInventions Ltd. (Chile); O. Daigle, Univ. de Montréal (Canada); K. Taylor, C. Mendez de Oliveira, J. Ramirez Fernandez, Univ. de São Paulo (Brazil)
- 7742 1X **New developments for detector controllers at NOAO** [7742-69]
M. Hunten, N. Buchholz, R. George, P. Moore, D. Sawyer, National Optical Astronomy Observatory (United States)
- 7742 1Y **Method to implement the CCD timing generator based on FPGA** [7742-70]
B. Li, Kunming Univ. of Science and Technology (China); Q. Song, National Astronomical Observatories (China); C. He, J. Jin, L. He, Kunming Univ. of Science and Technology (China)
- 7742 20 **Repackaging and characterizing of a HgCdTe CMOS infrared camera for the New Solar Telescope** [7742-73]
W. Cao, New Jersey Institute of Technology (United States) and Big Bear Solar Observatory (United States); R. Coulter, N. Gorceix, Big Bear Solar Observatory (United States); P. R. Goode, New Jersey Institute of Technology (United States) and Big Bear Solar Observatory (United States)

- 7742 22 **Reciprocity failure in 1.7 μm cut-off HgCdTe detectors [7742-75]**
R. J. Hill, Conceptual Analytics, Inc. (United States); E. Malumuth, Wyle Information Systems (United States); R. Foltz, R. A. Kimble, NASA Goddard Space Flight Ctr. (United States); A. Waczynski, N. Boehm, Global Science & Technology, Inc. (United States); Y. Wen, Muniz Engineering (United States); E. Kan, Global Science & Technology, Inc. (United States); N. R. Collins, Wyle Information Systems (United States)
- 7742 23 **Characterization of multicolor type-II InAs/GaSb strained-layer superlattice photodetectors for use in astronomical observation [7742-76]**
A. F. Wong, M. J. Nelson, Univ. of Virginia (United States); E. A. Plis, The Univ. of New Mexico (United States); M. F. Skrutskie, L. Yao, Univ. of Virginia (United States); T. Vandervelde, Tufts Univ. (United States); S. Krishna, H. Kim, A. Khoshakhlagh, S. A. Myers, The Univ. of New Mexico (United States)
- 7742 24 **Testing of an extended-wavelength InGaAs array in an astronomical spectrograph [7742-77]**
M. Nelson, L. Yao, A. F. Wong, M. Skrutskie, J. C. Wilson, Univ. of Virginia (United States); S. Kanneganti, Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik (Germany)
- 7742 25 **Radiation hardness studies of InGaAs photodiodes at 30, 52, & 98 MeV and fluences to 10^{10} protons/cm² [7742-78]**
B. J. Baptista, S. L. Mufson, Indiana Univ. (United States)
- 7742 27 **The challenge of highly curved monolithic imaging detectors [7742-80]**
O. Iwert, B. Delabre, European Organisation for Astronomical Research in the Southern Hemisphere (Germany)
- 7742 28 **Centroid precision as a function of total counts in a windowed CMOS image of a point source [7742-82]**
R. Wurtz, S. Olivier, V. Riot, Lawrence Livermore National Lab. (United States); B. J. Hanold, D. F. Figer, Rochester Institute of Technology (United States)
- 7742 29 **Characterization and performance of hyper Suprime-Cam CCD [7742-83]**
Y. Kamata, S. Miyazaki, H. Nakaya, National Astronomical Observatory of Japan (Japan); H. Suzuki, Y. Miyazaki, M. Muramatsu, Hamamatsu Photonics K.K. (Japan)
- 7742 2A **CCD imaging technique for moving objects in the field of view [7742-84]**
B. Li, Kunming Univ. of Science and Technology (China); Q. Song, National Astronomical Observatories (China); K. Ji, C. Wang, J. Liu, Kunming Univ. of Science and Technology (China)
- 7742 2B **Interpixel crosstalk in a 3D-integrated active pixel sensor for x-ray detection [7742-85]**
B. LaMarr, M. Bautz, R. Foster, S. Kissel, G. Prigozhin, Kavli Institut for Astrophysics and Space Research, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (United States); V. Suntharalingam, MIT Lincoln Lab. (United States)
- 7742 2E **Space-qualified, abutable packaging for LBNL p-Channel CCDs, part I [7742-89]**
C. Baltay, W. Emmet, D. Rabinowitz, A. Szymkowiak, Yale Univ. (United States); C. Bebek, J. Emes, A. Karcher, W. Kolbe, N. Roe, Lawrence Berkeley National Lab. (United States); P. Derwent, H. T. Diehl, J. Estrada, J. Howell, Fermi National Accelerator Lab. (United States)

- 7742 2G **Radiation testing of CCDs for space applications [7742-91]**
C. Baltay, A. Bauer, W. Emmet, J. Jerke, D. Rabinowitz, D. Silverman, A. Szymkowiak,
G. Zevi Della Porta, Yale Univ. (United States)
- 7742 2H **New optical modalities utilizing curved focal plane imaging detector devices and large arrays for terrestrial and spaceborne telescopes [7742-92]**
D. Mark, Mark Resources LLC (United States)
- 7742 2I **Controller and data acquisition system for SIDECAr ASIC driven HAWAII detectors [7742-93]**
A. Ramaprakash, M. Burse, P. Chordia, K. Chillal, A. Kohok, V. Mestry, S. Punnadi, S. Sinha,
Inter-Univ. Ctr. for Astronomy and Astrophysics (India)

Author Index

Conference Committee

Symposium Chairs

Masanori Iye, National Astronomical Observatory of Japan (Japan)
Douglas A. Simons, Gemini Observatory (United States)

Symposium Cochairs

Mark M. Casali, European Organisation for Astronomical Research in the Southern Hemisphere (Germany)
Kathryn A. Flanagan, Space Telescope Science Institute (United States)

Conference Chairs

Andrew D. Holland, The Open University, Edinburgh (United Kingdom)
David A. Dorn, Pelco (United States)

Program Committee

James W. Beletic, Teledyne Imaging Sensors (United States)
Morley M. Blouke, Ball Aerospace & Technologies Corporation (United States)
Gert Finger, European Organisation for Astronomical Research in the Southern Hemisphere (Germany)
Fiona A. Harrison, California Institute of Technology (United States)
Paul R. Jorden, e2v technologies plc (United Kingdom)
Satoshi Miyazaki, National Astronomical Observatory of Japan (Japan)
Robert H. Philbrick, Ball Aerospace & Technologies Corporation (United States)
Peter J. Pool, e2v technologies plc (United Kingdom)
Lothar W. Strüder, Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik (Germany)
Tadayuki Takahashi, Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency (Japan)
Hiroshi Tsunemi, Osaka University (Japan)

Session Chairs

- 1 EM CCDs
Andrew D. Holland, The Open University (United Kingdom)
- 2 CCDs I
Paul R. Jorden, e2v technologies plc (United Kingdom)

- 3 CCDs II
Paul R. Jorden, e2v technologies plc (United Kingdom)
- 4 CMOS
Andrew D. Holland, The Open University (United Kingdom)
- 5 CCDs III
Satoshi Miyazaki, National Astronomical Observatory of Japan (Japan)
- 6 Cryogenic Detectors
Charles J. Hailey, Columbia University (United States)
- 7 X-Ray Detectors I
Charles J. Hailey, Columbia University (United States)
- 8 X-Ray Detectors II
Hiroshi Tsunemi, Osaka University (Japan)
- 9 Radiation Damage
David R. Smith, Brunel University (United Kingdom)
- 10 Electronics for Imagers
Gert Finger, European Organisation for Astronomical Research in the Southern Hemisphere (Germany)
- 11 Visible Imagers
Paul R. Jorden, e2v technologies plc (United Kingdom)
- 12 X-Ray Detectors III
Lothar W. Strüder, Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik (Germany)
- 13 IR Detectors I
James W. Beletic, Teledyne Imaging Sensors (United States)
- 14 IR Detectors II
James W. Beletic, Teledyne Imaging Sensors (United States)

Introduction

Astronomical Telescopes and Instrumentation once again combined the visible, infrared and high energy detector sessions into a single conference; High Energy, Optical, and Infrared Detectors for Astronomy IV. This combination resulted in a rich variety of applications and detectors being presented by the community. This combination also provided an excellent overview of the leverage of detector technologies and methods across the photon energy spectrum, where many of the detection techniques and methodologies are common. Sessions were also held into associated readout electronics and radiation damage which are important for many applications.

Over ninety papers were presented over four days and attendance was high through the conference. This reflects on the excellence of presented material, the presenting authors, and the relevance of the conference to present-day astronomy.

The presentations covered detector performance, both theoretical and experimental, detectors in instruments and camera systems, sophisticated new controllers and software, packaging of very large detector mosaics, radiation testing, and the future direction of sensor technologies.

Over the years, proceedings like these have been an invaluable output and record of SPIE meetings. They represent a current snapshot of detector technologies. This year's conference had several talks on CCDs covering optical and X-ray bands, and included a session on electron-multiplying CCD technology and applications. Several contributions detailing the continued development and improvement of both CMOS imagers, and CMOS readout and active pixel sensor technologies that are utilized in infrared, visible, and high energy applications. Many results were "hot off the press", with some being taken just days before the conference, which helps maintain the vitality of these events. We hope the detailed information presented here will contribute to further advancements in all detector technologies.

Such a successful meeting could not have taken place without the support and help of many people, especially all of you whose names appear on the papers collected here. We acknowledge the valuable advice and assistance for structuring the conference and chairing the sessions given to us by the Program Committee and would especially like to thank Jim Beletic, Gert Finger, Paul Jorden, Satoshi Miyazaki, Lothar Strueder, and Hiroshi Tsunemi for their assistance in chairing some of the sessions.

Finally we hope that you enjoy the written proceedings as an accurate record of the conference, and look forward to seeing you in Amsterdam in 2012.

**Andrew D. Holland
David A. Dorn**